

# **Purpose**

### This document is intended to:

Describe the New Zealand avocado industry in 2018

Look at the major changes since 2011-12

Review the opportunities and challenges ahead

Report the known risks and potential disruptors

Set the likely direction of the industry going forward

### The New Zealand avocado industry

NZ Avocado Growers Association Inc., NZAGA, has 1,600 growers members

Avocado Industry Council Ltd, AIC, is a 100% owned subsidiary of NZAGA

Collectively we refer to NZAGA and AIC as NZ Avocado

Export structure is legislated under the Horticulture Export Authority Act

- Exporters must have a licence to export
- The Export Marketing Strategy is the industry "rule book"

Industry export and grade standards are mandatory, & reviewed & approved annually

Avocado export packhouses must be MPI Approved Organisations, MAO's

The industry is funded through a commodity levy, an export systems fee and registrations, all of which are set out in the Export Marketing Strategy

### The New Zealand avocado industry





Export focus
Class 1 sold in
export markets.
Class 2 sold in NZ



3 oil processors



3rd largest fresh fruit export from New Zealand

900

**Export harvest August – March** 



14 registered packhouses



10 registered exporters



10 export markets



1,600 orchards



3 nurseries

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Australia

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South Korea Japan Singapore Thailand 0

Taiwan Malaysia China India Pacific Islands

### **Significant change since 2011-12**



2011-12 was a catalyst year for change in the industry with volumes over 6 million trays for the first time, double the previous year and 27% higher than ever recorded

Values tumbled after issue of over supply and fruit age

Exporters responded with consolidation & formed an incorporated society in 2013

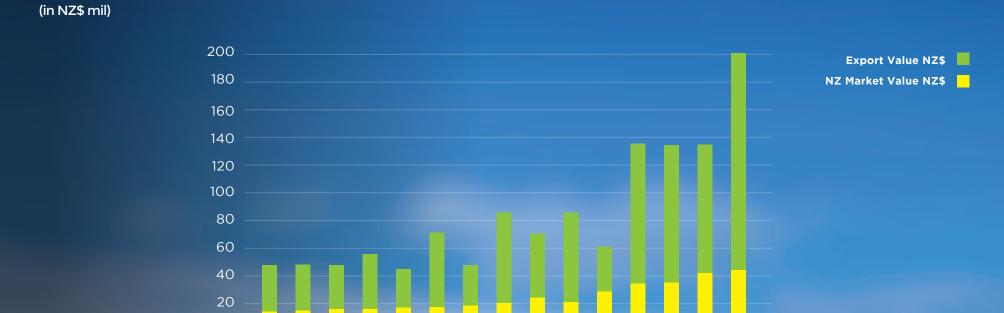
NZ Avocado adjusted its strategy to deliver value to growers and stakeholders needs

The New Zealand market was developed at value

The industry gained significant new funding through a Plant and Food Research led MBIE grant and a Primary Growth Partnership



### **Growth in industry value**



2007-08

2006-07

2008-09

2009-10

2010-11

2011-12

2012-13

2013-14

2015-16

2016-17

"To maximise grower profitability

over the long term"

### Strategic objectives

- 1 Consistent supply to meet consumer needs
- 2 Develop and maintain markets
- 3 Strong representative industry body
- 4 Exporters optimise value from export markets
- 5 Marketers optimise value from New Zealand market



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### Consistent supply to meet consumer needs

### **Situational analysis**



### **Current state**

Strong research programme in place based on grower questions 3 years ago

Good extension particularly field days and Avoscene

Good engagement

- Plant & Food Research
- Waikato University
- Massey University
- Australian avocado industry

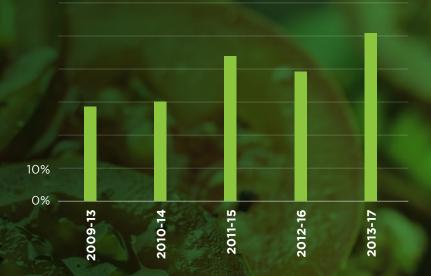
Based on the NZ Avocado 2017 grower survey, 70% of growers have changed orchard practise in the last 2 years



### Measuring progress against strategic objective one

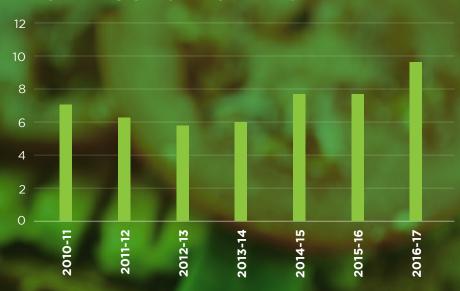
# Significant increase in orchards performing in good & best categories

### Percentage of orchards performing in good & best categories



Orchard performance is benchmarked annually as "best", "good" and "standard", based on both yield and consistency of yield.

### Four-year average yield (tonnes per hectare)





### Consistent supply to meet consumer needs

### **Opportunities and challenges**

Opportunities
Demonstrated success of implementation of new on-orchard practise
Industry looking across its members and experts to continue to innovate
Demonstrated excellent orchard performance three times the industry average
Significant new greenfield plantings pushing boundaries of innovation
Research providers keen to be involved in avocados

Challenges
Irregular yields
Sharing technical information
Variable desire to uptake best practise
MBIE & PGP both in final year
Inconsistent fruit quality
There is no silver bullet that will result in high and consistent yields

### Consistent supply to meet consumer needs

# Five Year Plan - What does success look like?

Research plan is visible to the industry and encourages feedback
Growers able to easily access key information
Tools for growers accessible to increase yield
Demonstrated success in on-orchard practises to increase consistency
Growers motivated to adopt best practice
Most promising and suitable rootstocks for NZ conditions are available
Sustainability model for avocado growing
Watching brief on gene editing
Proactive promotion of post-harvest best practice
Being receptive to innovation and enabling visibility of innovation right across the value chain





### **Develop and maintain markets**

### **Situational analysis**

### **Current state**

Exporter promotions working group and NZ Avocado agree industry marketing plans

Focus on markets offering sustainable growth

Work with Australian industry to increase demand in Australian market

Category story for avocados from New Zealand created in 2014 for both export markets and the New Zealand market

Digital strategy implemented in:

- Japan, Thailand, South Korea & Singapore
- Local language website
- Social media platforms

Collateral available in online library

- For in-store tastings and point of sale
- For digital promotions
- For events

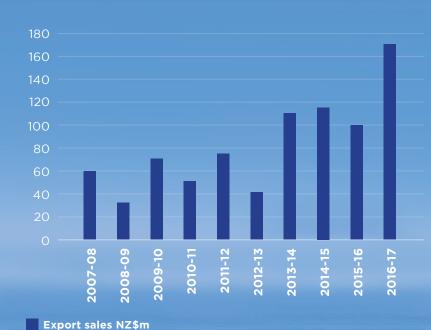
Contestable fund allows industry support of innovative exporter initiatives

India market access granted 2013, China market access granted 2018



### **Destinations for fresh avocados**

### Net Sales - export markets (in NZ\$ mil)



### Significant growth in export sales values

### Export volumes to Asia (5.5kg trays)



Responding to real growth in demand from Asia





### **Develop and maintain markets**

### **Opportunities and challenges**

### **Opportunities**

Leverage high profile events

Rugby World Cup 2019, Japan Olympics 2020

Strong focus on health

- new research on health benefits
- development of health comms strategy

Build emotive brand values for avocados from New Zealand

wellness, trust, care, enjoyment

Develop consumer led taste profiling and taste standards for avocados from New Zealand

Consumer led development of new avocado varieties

taste, health attributes, physical attributes

### Challenges

Supporting exporters to remain collaborative

Short export season for avocados from New Zealand

Irregular volumes by season

Non-NZ imported avocados into Australia

Delivering the promise on quality

Biosecurity issues

Trade access issues

### **Develop and maintain markets**

Five year plan - What does success look like?

## Demand (at value) created to match supply

Market prioritisation for promotions investment endorsed by AVEC working group
Strong research on consumer preferences
Supply to meet consumer needs
Risk plan developed and implemented
Pro-active to increase visibility and engagement
Receptive to innovation in market development
Priority on best practice in food safety, market access and quality
Commitment to investment into developing China market in close collaboration with exporters







### **Develop NZ market at value**

### **Situational analysis**

### **Current state**

Identified key issues in NZ market and developed tools to address the issues

- Planning and forecasting
- Matching supply and demand
- Quality
- Engagement

NZ Market Group formed and effective

Engagement with large retailers

Improving best practice and adherence to best practice

Contestable fund for New Zealand market promotion activity

### Challenges

No ability to enforce standards

Up to 500 orchards only pick for NZ market – many not engaged with NZ Avocado



### **Develop NZ market at value**

### Five year plan - What does success look like?

Market development plans endorsed by NZ Market Group
NZ market promotions campaigns implemented
New Zealand market management activity implemented
Regular forecasting, NZ Market Group meetings and retail training
Exporters, marketers and processors supported to develop high value options for non-export grade avocados
Innovations to develop value for avocados
New Zealand market sales grow to \$75m







### **Strong representative industry structure**

### **Industry governance - situational analysis**

Current state
NZAGA elections held past 2 years
Institute of Directors have evaluated board performance
Institute of Directors remuneration review Remuneration changed at 2017 AGM
Review of structure started but no action plan
Independent Chair of AVEC now in place
Independent Chair of PGP steering group
Independent member of MBIE governance group

Challenges
Succession planning for the board
Is the structure right?
Who is AIC Ltd governing, NZ Avocado, or the industry?
Clarifying the legal framework the industry operates under



### Strong representative industry structure

### Industry systems - situational analysis

# Confidence in mandatory systems Requirement to strengthen AvoGreen for market access Good cross industry engagement Preparedness Annual cross–industry review of EMS, Quality Standards & AvoGreen Working group on rots

# Challenges Increasing requirements from markets Delivering quality avocados that meet consumer needs Relevance and maintenance of mandatory systems No sustainability strategy



### **Strong representative industry structure**

### Finance and risk - situational analysis

### **Current state**

Risk plan reviewed annually

- Biosecurity plan in place
- Audit risk committee active

Biosecurity – current state

- Signed Government Industry Agreement for Avocados in now operational
- Signed & developing threat-specific Operational Agreements
- Strong capability & engagement

Strong financial position

Commodity levy to be renewed 2019

### **Challenges**

Documenting risk and mitigation measures

You never know what will hit you, how often or how hard

Potential challenge to industry funding model or structure



### **Strong representative industry structure**

### **NZ Avocado – situational analysis**

Current state
NZ Avocado meets the need of its "customers"
NZ Avocado staff are highly motivated and focused on delivery
Plans in place and being implemented
Good cross industry engagement & participation

Challenges
Increasing opportunities – how wide should the focus be?
Industry body remaining relevant
How to maintain capability
Retaining and attracting staff
How do we continue to add value



### **Strong representative industry structure**

Five year plan - What does success look like?

# Industry structure meets needs of stakeholders Industry capability meets current and future needs Strong proactive management of risks, including financial, biosecurity, HR, technology, unknown disruptors and health & safety risk management Effective communication of information, data and opportunities Proactive engagement plan promotes strong relationships in and outside New Zealand Effective management team well governed and delivering on industry mission Agile approach across industry structure, including funding model and revenue opportunity



### **Preparedness**



### Imports into Australia or NZ

- Stay well connected to relevant Australian industry personnel
- Stay informed about global supply/demand
- Develop markets outside Australia & NZ
- Seek differentiation for avocados from NZ

### Environmental factors prevent/limit production

- Develop sustainability strategy for avocado industry
- Develop and maintain cross industry connections

### Weather events

Develop research for weather events

### Challenge made to industry funding

- Ensure "funds" are effectively invested in growing industry value
- Good engagement (listening) right across the industry
- Look at issues from (NZ Avocado & Board) wider perspective
- Question ourselves regularly
  - Are we relevant?
  - Are we adding value?
  - Are we delivering?

### Risk plan including Biosecurity

- Board review risk plan annually
- NZ Avocado is a signatory of Government Industry Agreements for biosecurity and members of Fruitfly and Brown Marmorated Stink Bug councils



### **Strategic objectives - redefined**

# The 2012 strategic objectives on page 7 have been redefined to reflect the position of the industry in 2018, and the future goals to 2023

Research programme meets the needs of growers & influences consistent delivery of premium avocados to meet consumer needs
Markets are developed and maintained collaboratively at value to absorb a growing supply of avocados
Efficient & effective systems support both the needs of industry stakeholders and consistent delivery of premium avocados to meet consumer needs
Grower and stakeholder levies are invested to maximise grower profitability over the long term
Governance of industry operates to best practice
Sustainability outcomes guide industry practices and growth
Safeguard sanitary and phytosanitary market access



### Five year plan

### Industry goals to 2023

Research tools enable growers to increase productivity of premium avocados and improve consistency
Cross-industry market development enables all avocados to be sold at value and net sales to reach \$280m by 2023
Stakeholders support and respect industry systems, compliance, structure and funding model
Grower and stakeholder levy investment is optimised
Industry governance is reviewed and operates to best practice
To achieve 100% customer satisfaction for avocados from New Zealand
Differentiated story for avocados from New Zealand is supported with evidence based research on sustainability, environment and nutrition

